

# An overview of IHI's electric vehicle wireless charging development activities

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#### Introduction



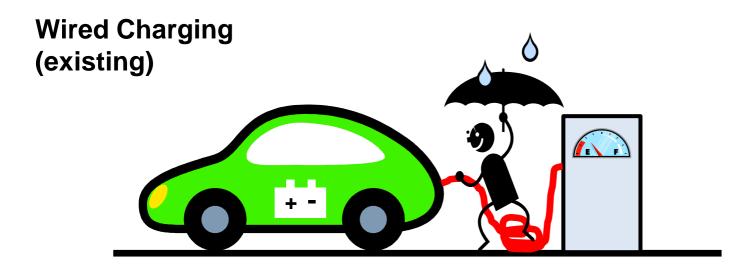
- > IHI is a heavy industry and infrastructure company in Japan.
- > We have been developing wireless charging system since 2010.
- > Wireless charging system can be applied to our products.



(Registered trademark in USA, China and Japan)

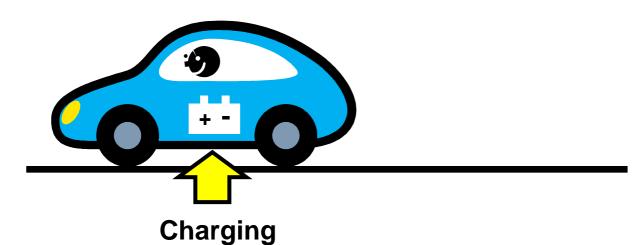
#### Introduction





Getting out of the car.
Rain...
Dirty cables...
Inconvenience...

#### **Wireless Charging (future)**



Staying inside of the car.
No problem!

#### Introduction



How a parking lot equipped with EV charging facility will look in the near future...

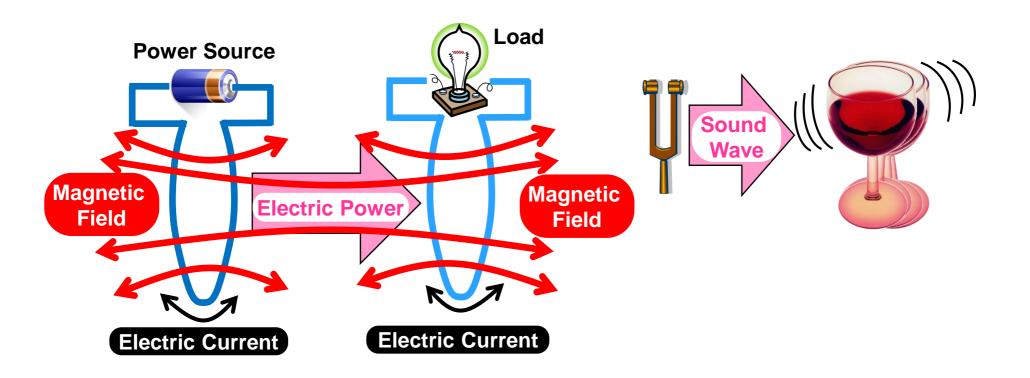




## **Basic Technology**

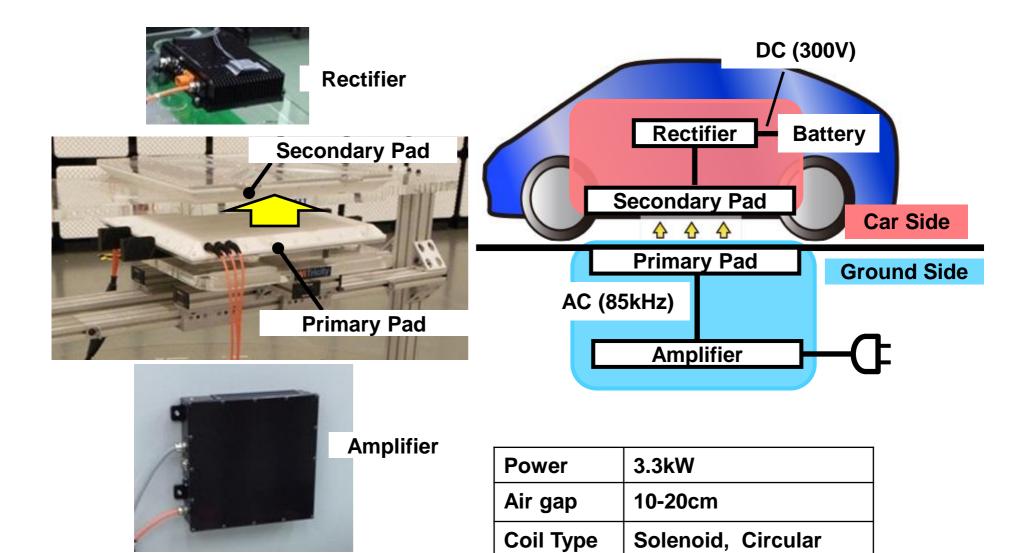


➤ We use "highly coupled magnetic resonance" which was originally invented by MIT, and licensed by WiTricity Corporation.



## **Basic Technology**

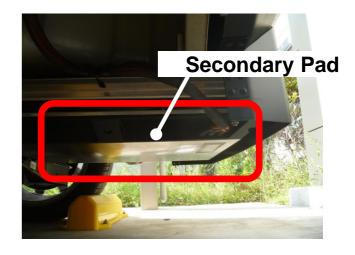




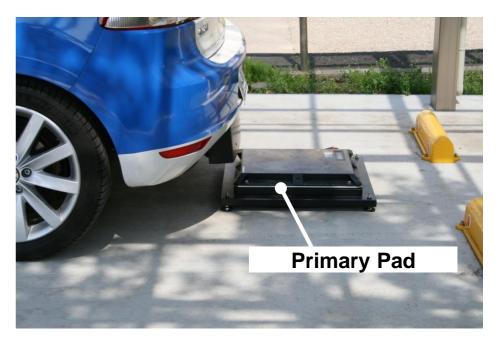
## **Application**



#### The implementation of our system on EV

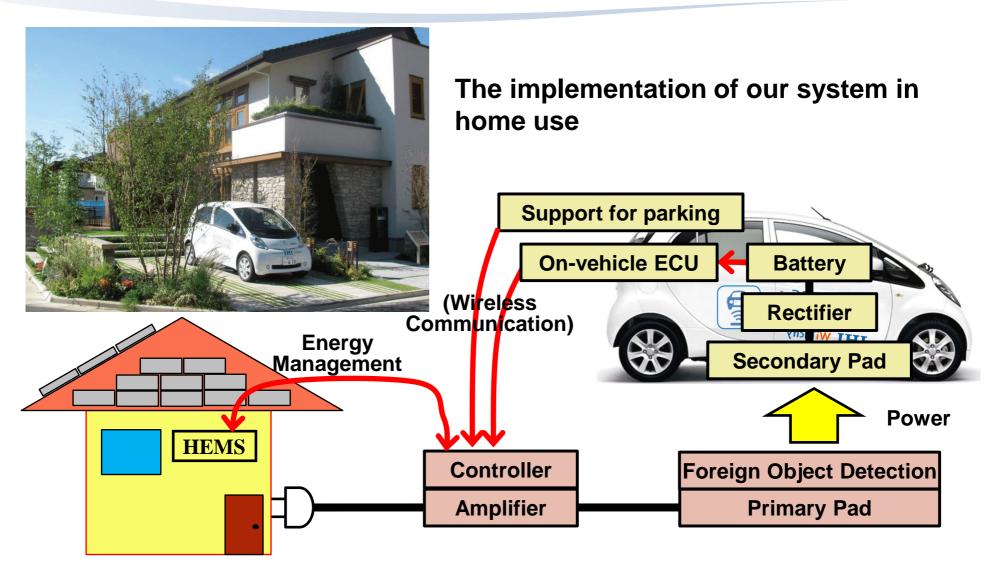






## **Application**





**HEMS: Home Energy Management System** 

**ECU: Electronic Control Unit** 

## **Developments of technologies**

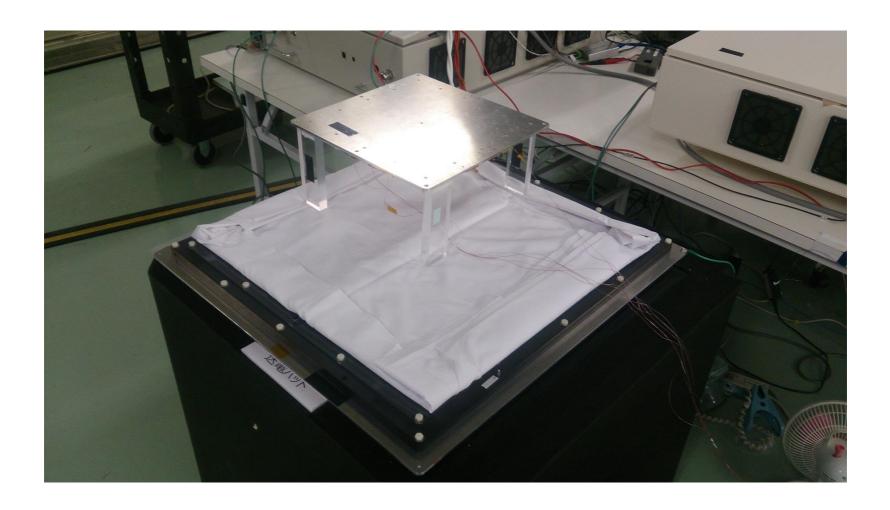


- Coil design within the tight space limitations on a car
- > Resonant circuit design to achieve high efficiency, low EMC
- > Magnetic design to realize low magnetic losses in coils
- Mechanical design and material selection to make the pad withstand water, temperature change, and vibration
- > Control system that works in realistic situations
- > Foreign object detection to detect objects between these pads

## Coil design



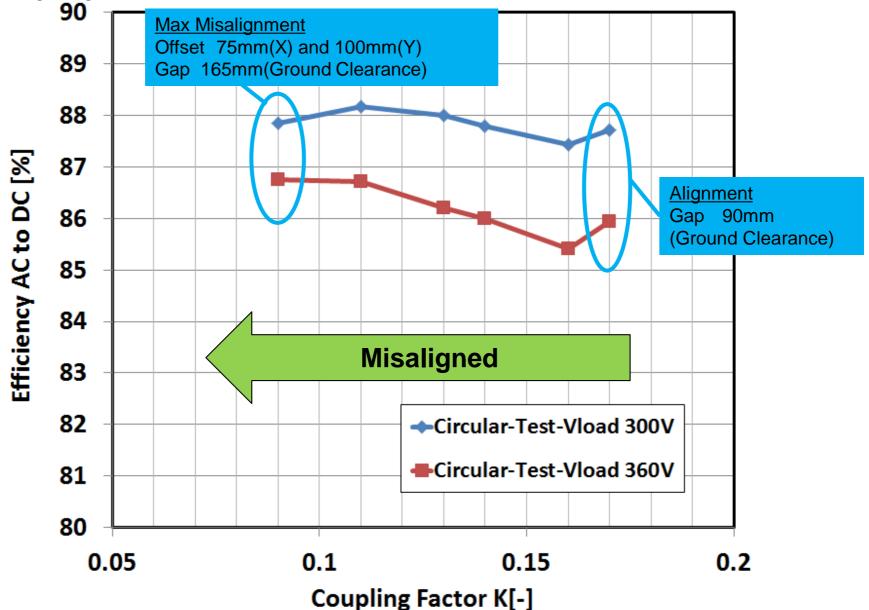
### A photo of the improved coils during misalignment test



## **Efficiency measurement**

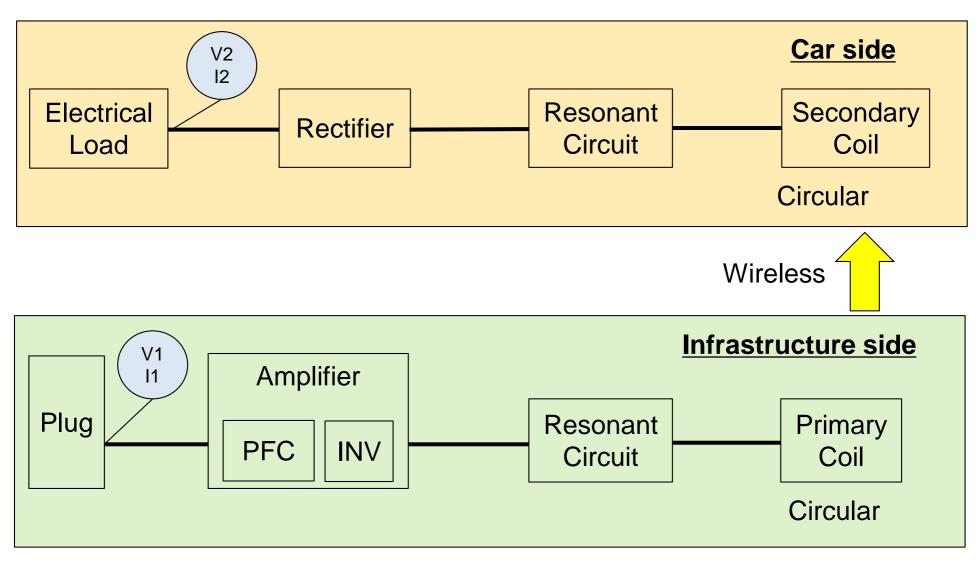


Output power: 3.3 kW



## Measurement equipment





Measurement point of Voltage ,Current , and Power (AC to DC)

## **Summary**



- > We are developing wireless charging system as infrastructure maker.
- We have accumulated much knowledge cooperating with car and home makers.
- > We tested a smaller secondary coil and new resonant circuit.
- > Measured efficiency was over 85 percent with misalignments.

#### **Future Plans**



- ➤ Automobile-manufacturers plan to sell EVs/PHEVs with wireless charging capability by 2017/2018. IHI aims to develop wireless charging systems to meet this target date.
- > Wireless charging involves many assets of standardizations (IEC, ITU-R, ISO, etc). We will commercialize our system meeting the standards.

